

# GAS & LNG at SHELL

Club of Amsterdam

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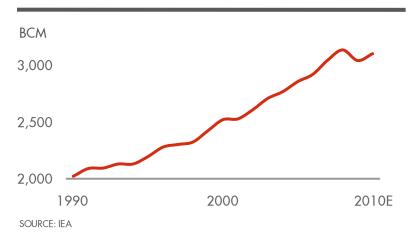
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## NATURAL GAS OUTLOOK

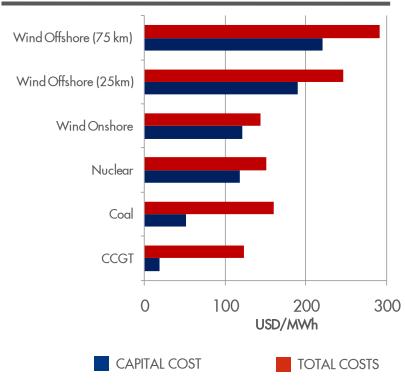
### **NATURAL GAS DEMAND GROWTH**



### **NATURAL GAS ADVANTAGE: EXAMPLE CCGT**

- Abundant global gas resources ~250 years reserves at current production
- CCGT: gas-fired power compared to coal:
  - 40% more energy efficient
  - Emits 50-70% less CO2
  - CCS retrofit at similar cost per MWh
  - Better complements with wind power

# ATTRACTIVE ECONOMICS FOR ELECTRICITY PRODUCERS

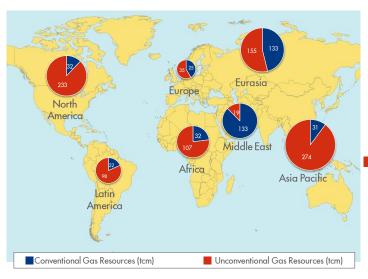


Total Cost = Capital + Fuel + Operating Source: DECC (Mott MacDonald) June 2010

## THE CASE FOR GAS

### **ABUNDANT**

 Abundant global gas resources ~250 years reserves at current production (IEA)



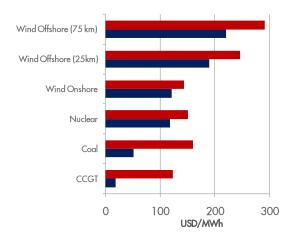
### **ACCEPTABLE**

- CCGT: gas-fired power compared to coal:
  - 40% more energy efficient
  - Emits 50-70% less CO2
  - CCS retrofit at similar cost per MWh
  - Better complements with wind power
- Replacing coal with gas for electricity generation is the cheapest and fastest way to meet CO2 reduction targets

CCS: Carbon Capture & Storage

### **AFFORDABLE**

- CCGT cheapest to build
- Similar operating cost to coal and nuclear

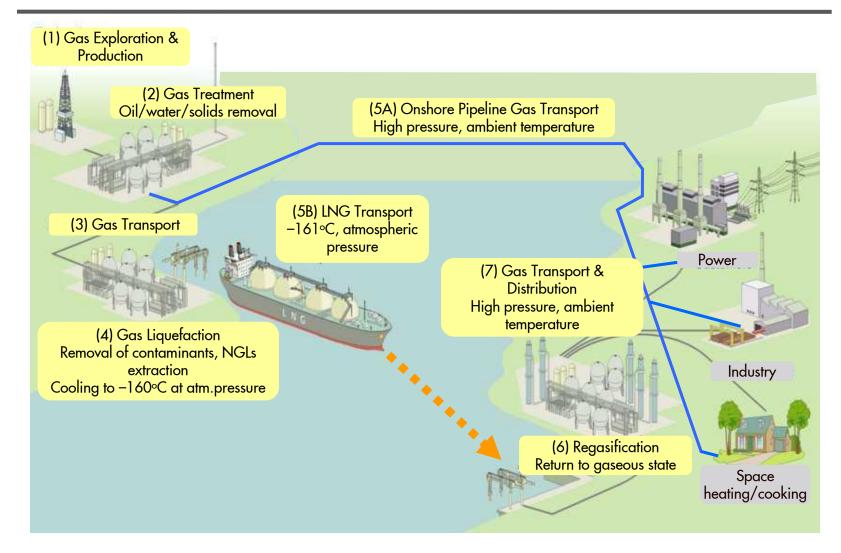


CCGT: Combined Cycle Gas Turbine Total Cost = Capital + Fuel + Operating

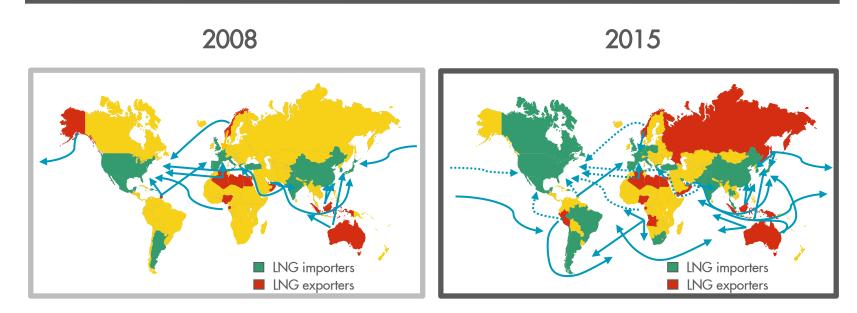
Source: DECC (Mott MacDonald) June 2010

### **NATURAL GAS: A DESTINATION FUEL**

# THE NATURAL GAS VALUE CHAIN



# GLOBAL LNG MARKET DEVELOPMENTS



	2008	2015 est.	% increase
# LNG importing countries	19	~30-35	75%
# LNG exporters countries	15	~20	25%
LNG demand (mtpa)	170	~280	65%

## WHAT IS LNG?

### WORLD LNG PRODUCTION IN 2009= ~181 MILLION TONNES

### **Production**



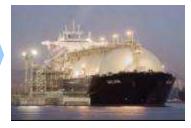
Natural Gas production and separation from oil & water (when present)

## Liquefaction



Natural Gas cooled to liquid state at -160°C and atm. Pressure (volume reduced 600 fold)

## **Shipping**



LNG transported over long distances in purpose built tankers

### Regasification



to gas state and injected into the transport pipeline network for distribution & sales

Cost effective alternative to pipeline for distance > ~3000 km

# INTEGRATED NATURAL GAS LEADERSHIP

# **EXPLORATION** & **PRODUCTION**



One of the World's largest gas producers

## LIQUEFACTION



Largest LNG supplier

### LNG SHIPPING



Largest ship operator

### REGAS, PIPELINES, STORAGE



Strategic positions... active portfolio management

# MARKETING & TRADING



Global positions & capabilities

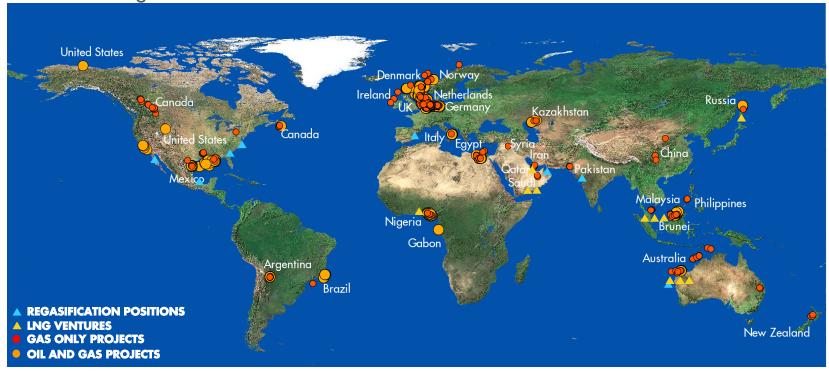
### **TECHNOLOGY**



Leader in LNG and gas conversion technologies

# SHELL'S GLOBAL UPSTREAM GAS PORTFOLIO

- One of the worlds largest oil and gas producers\*
- Largest equity LNG Supplier\*
- Global access to strategic markets
- Profitable growth



<sup>\*</sup> Amongst International Oil Companies

# SHELL'S GLOBAL LNG PORTFOLIO

### **ACCESS TO KEY STRATEGIC MARKETS**



OMAN LNG

GORGON LNG PLUTO (WOODSIDE)\*

<sup>\*</sup> Indirect interest

# SHELL'S GLOBAL LNG SUPPLY PORTFOLIO

### SIX PROJECTS IN OPERATION & THREE NEW PROJECTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION



