



Dedicated to innovation in aerospace



Nanotechnology in aerospace applications

current research at NLR

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Topics

- **The National Aerospace Laboratory NLR**
- **What do we mean with nanotechnology?**
- **Nanotechnology and coatings**
- **Nanotechnology bulk metals**
- **Conclusions**

Where is NLR located?



NLR - Amsterdam



NLR - Flevoland

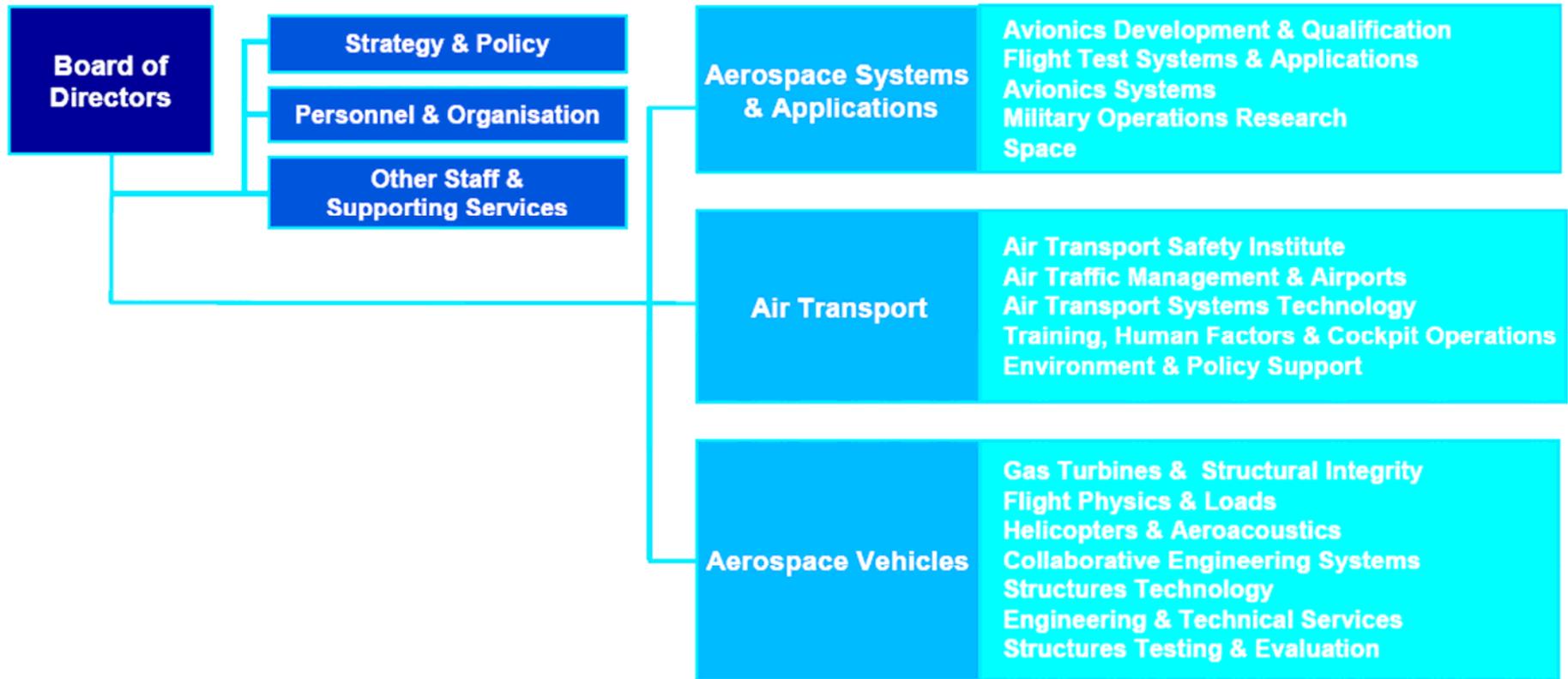
Mission

NLR is the national centre of expertise for aerospace, with the targets of:

- promoting the innovative and decisive capabilities of the government and industry
- Developing and applying high quality technology

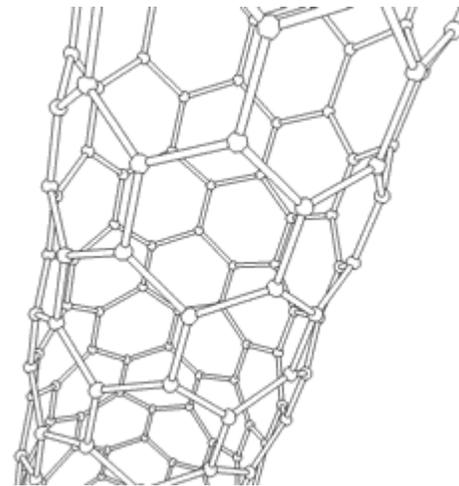
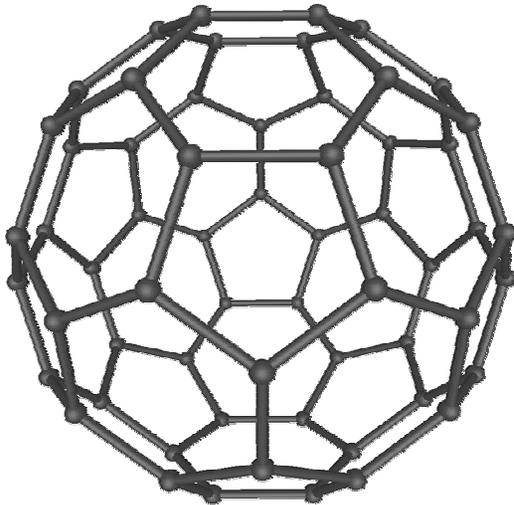
Organisation

- NLR is one of the four big technological institutes in the Netherlands (700 employees)



What do we mean with nanotechnology?

- People tend to think of nanostructures like fullerenes:



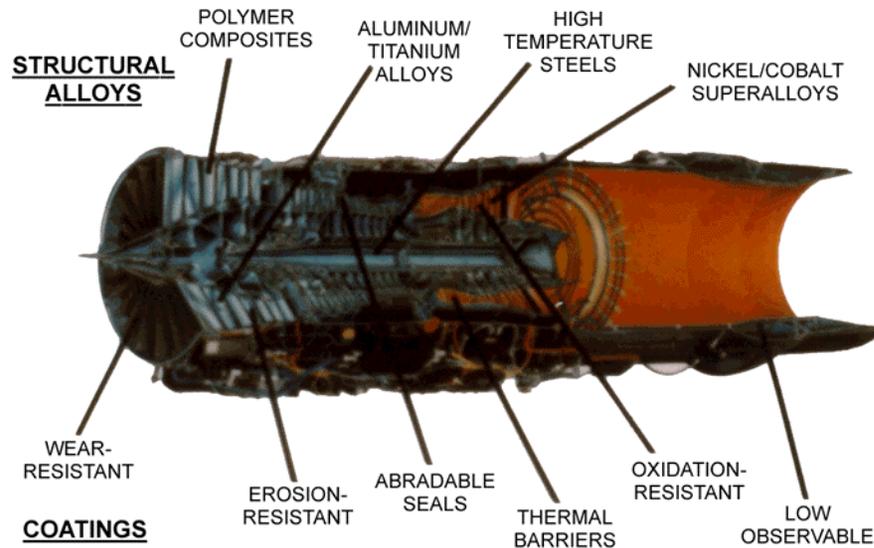
- The discovery of this new molecular family made a whole new range of applications possible
 - heat transfer of nanotubes
 - electrical conductivity of nanotubes

What do we mean with nanotechnology?

- a field of applied science and technology whose unifying theme is the control of matter on the atomic and molecular scale, normally 1 to 100 nanometers, and the fabrication of devices with critical dimensions that lie within that size range
(source: wikipedia)
- **NLR research has been on material properties on the nanoscale**
 - Thermal Barrier Coatings
 - Engineering properties of nanotechnology bulk metals

Thermal Barrier Coatings for gas turbines

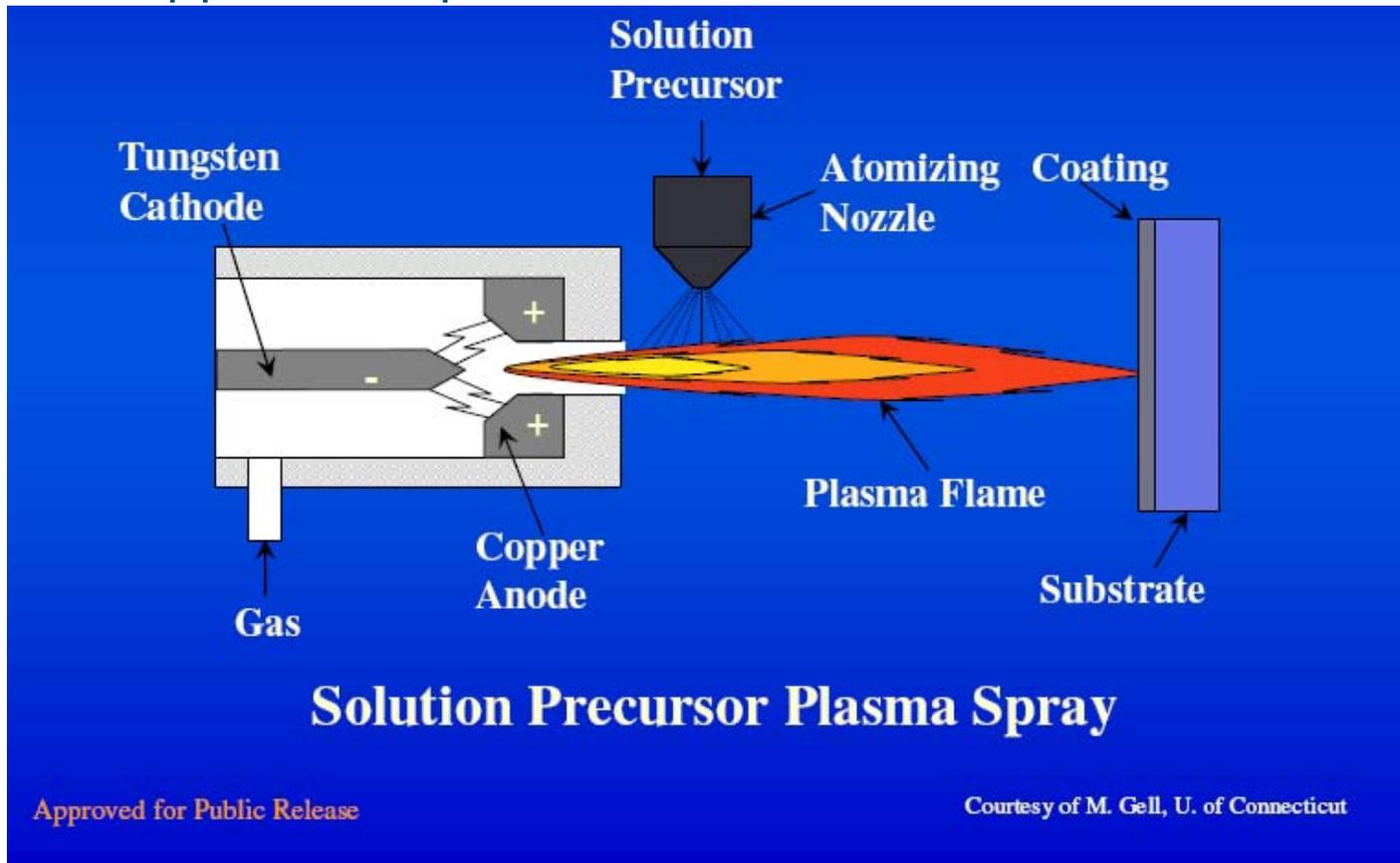
- Insulate superalloy turbine blades and vanes from the hot gas stream



- There is a need for improved durability and performance
- Solution in strengthening the coating by refining the structure to the nanoscale

Thermal Barrier Coatings

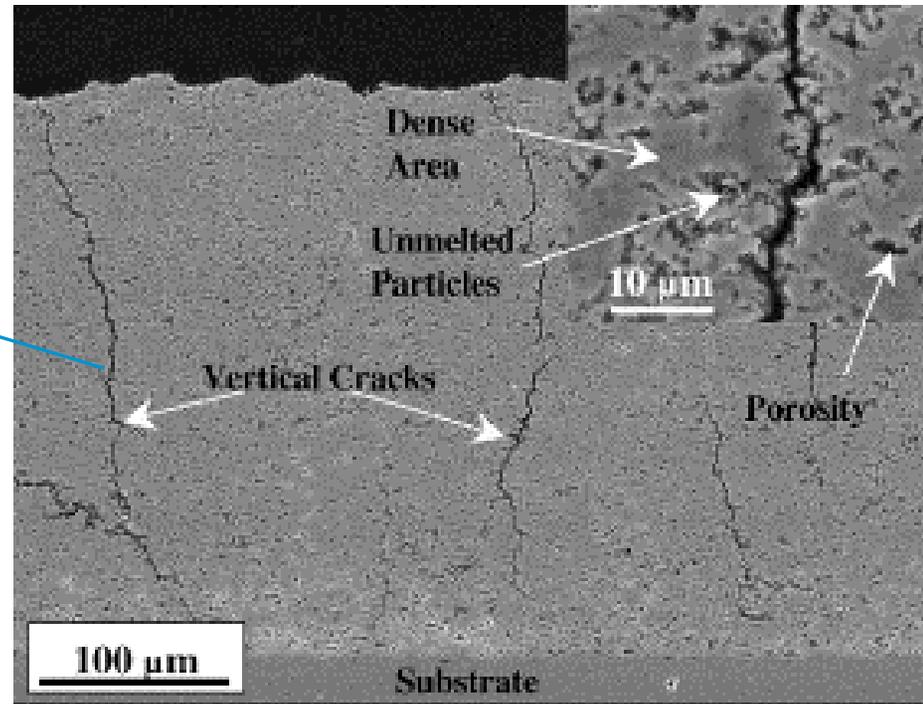
- Coating has to be strong (erosion resistant) and have low thermal conductivity
 - Application process SPPS / SPS



Thermal Barrier Coatings

- the nanometer sized microstructure results in enhanced mechanical properties

controlled vertical cracks for strain relief



nanometer porosity

improved adhesion

Fig. 1. SEM micrograph of a polished cross-section view of a SPPS-coating showing vertical cracks. Higher magnification inset shows: loose particles, dense regions, porosity, a lack of "splat" boundaries.

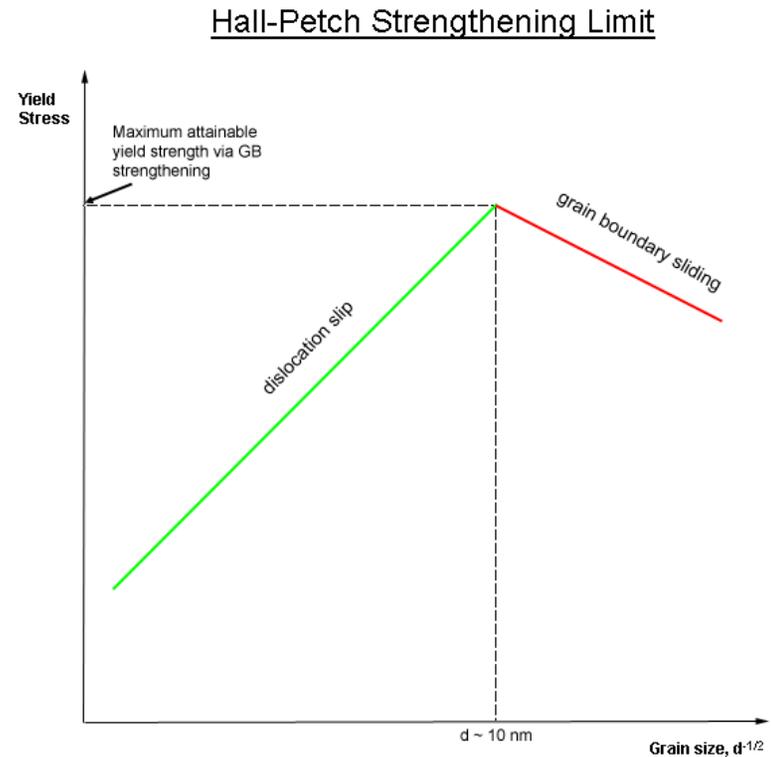
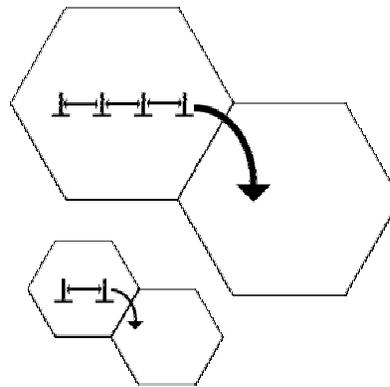
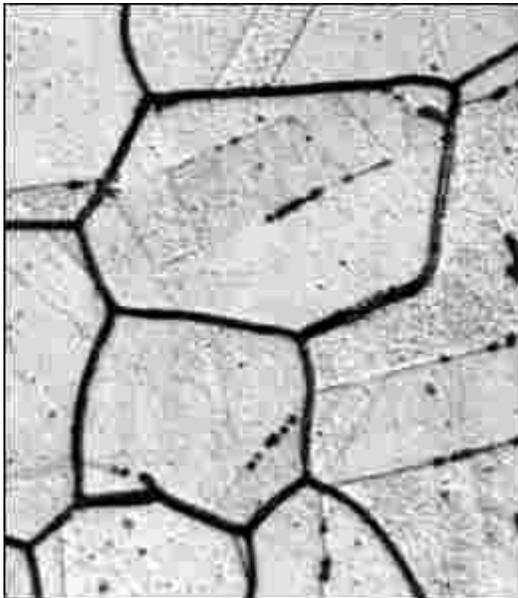
Commonly Held Ideas About Nano Structured Metals

- **Reducing the average grain size of a material below 100 nm significantly changes the mechanical (and other) properties. – Usually True**
 - Large “volume” of grain boundaries
 - Alteration of deformation mechanisms

- **Reducing the average grain size improves properties. -- Sometimes**

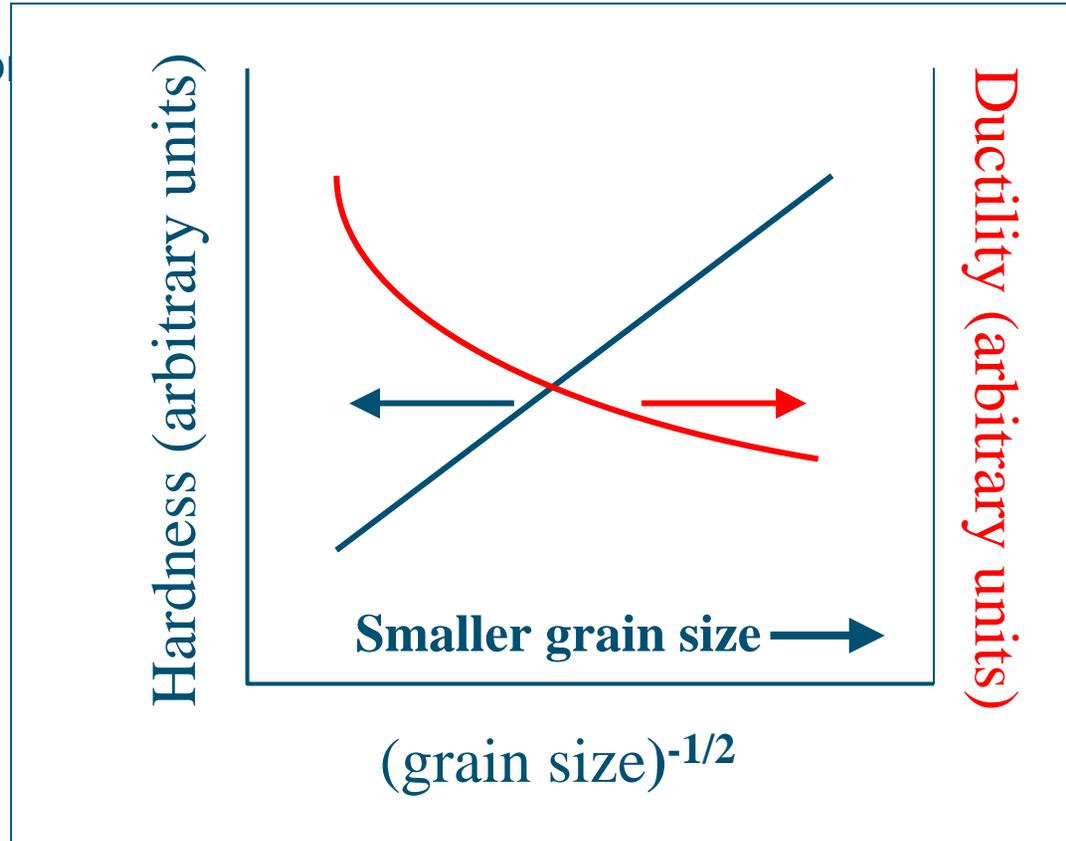
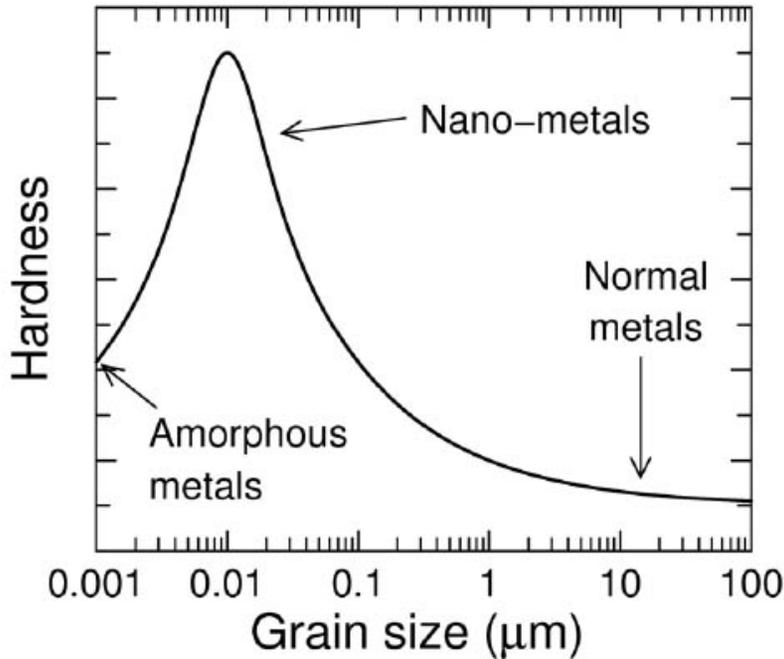
Metallic material properties

- Materials get stronger with decreasing grain size



Metallic material properties

- Nano-metals comparison

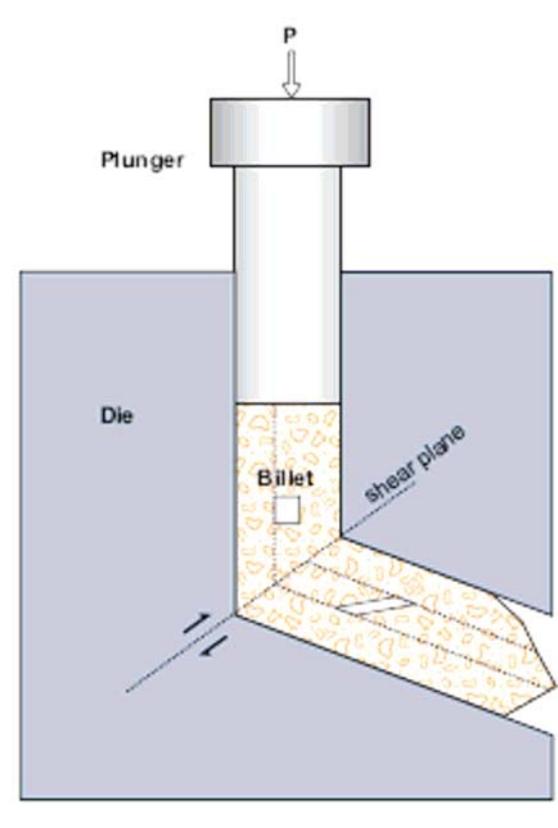


"We have managed to turn a good metal into a bad ceramic."

Prof. Julia Weertman

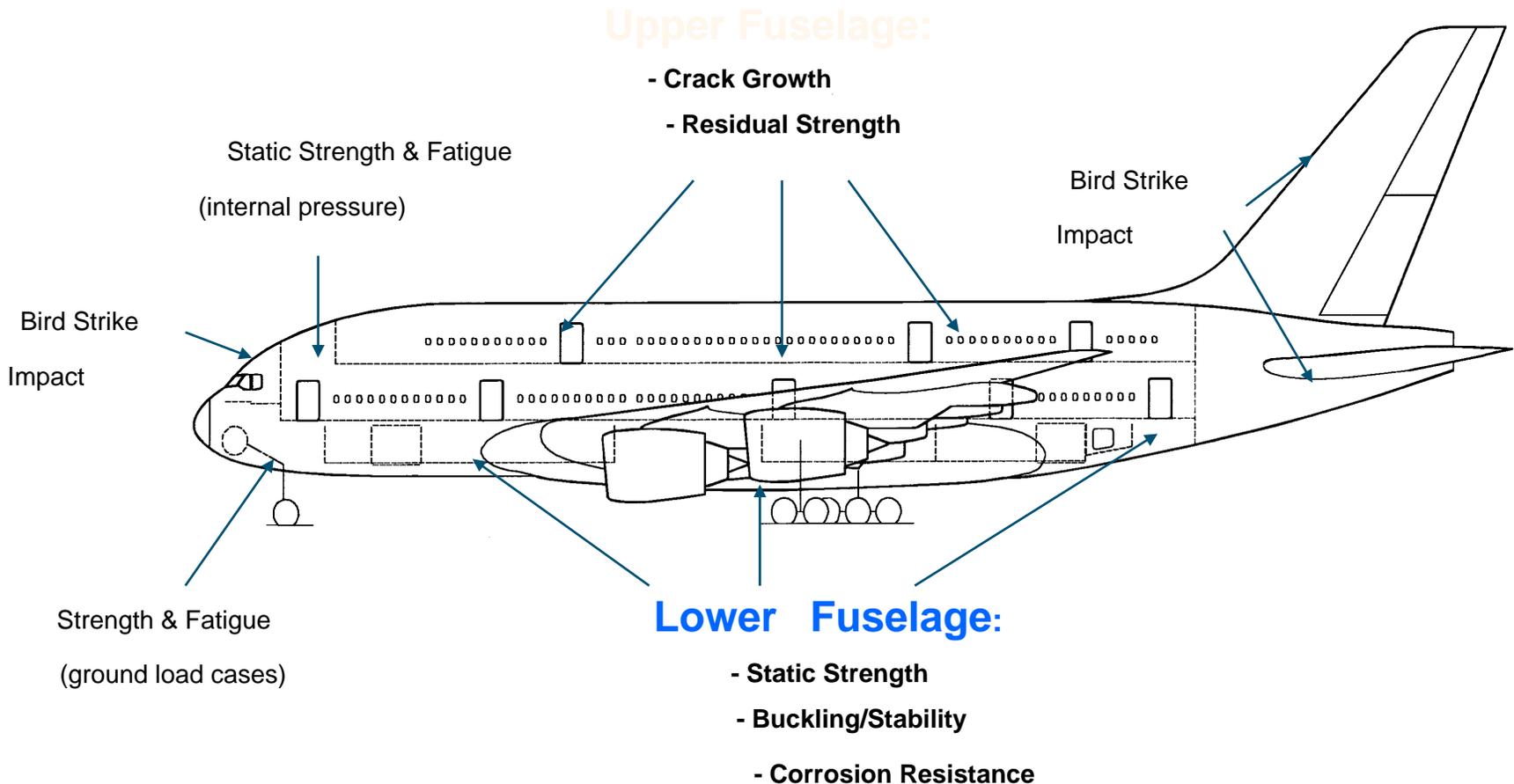
Nanotechnology bulk metals

- Research on bulk metals and alloys with ultrafine and nanoscale grain sizes
- There are at least five ways of producing nanotechnology bulk metals. A widely used one is:
 - Equal Channel Angular Extrusion (ECAE)



Nanotechnology bulk metals

the major structural design criteria for the fuselage panels of a commercial transport aircraft



Nanotechnology bulk metals

| Nanotechnology metal properties | Ranking compared to conventional materials |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Manufacturing costs | - / -- |
| Strength | + / □ |
| Ductility | □ / - |
| LCF | - |
| HCF | |
| - unnotched | + |
| - notched | □ / - |
| Fatigue crack growth | -- |
| Wear resistance | + / □ |

Conclusions

- **Research of nanotechnology at NLR is not about buckeyballs, nanotubes, etc.**
- **Nanoscale microstructure does not, in itself, insure superior properties. It represents an additional “degree of freedom” which can be used to design new materials with unprecedented combinations of properties (Kabacoff)**
- **Several applications of nanotechnology in gas turbines:**
 - TBC
 - Compressor coatings
- **Nanotechnology bulk metals are still a long way from industrial scale processing**
- **Proposed applications are generally based only on the high strengths that are achievable. However:**
 - equal or worse ductility, LCF, notched HCF, and fatigue crack growth resistance

Further Research

- **Characterising nanocoatings using FEG-SEM and testing using e.g. burner rig in cooperation with Forschungszentrum Jülich (Germany)**
- **Need for more data on the HCF properties of bulk nano metal high strength alloys**
- **Mixing large and small grains (2X in strength but ductility comparable to conventional heat treated alloy)**